
Road aggregates —

Part 2: Specification for single-sized aggregate for surface dressing

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Committees responsible for this British Standard

The preparation of this British Standard was entrusted by the Road Engineering Standards Committee (RDB/-) to Technical Committee RDB/1, upon which the following bodies were represented:

British Aggregate Construction Materials Industries
 British Tar Industry Association
 County Surveyor's Society
 Department of Transport (Highways)
 Federation of Manufacturers of Construction Equipment and Cranes
 Greater London Council
 Institution of Highways and Transportation
 Natural Environment Research Council (Institute of Geological Science)
 Road Emulsion Association Ltd.
 Road Surface Dressing Association
 Sand and Gravel Association Limited
 Society of Chemical Industry

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 BS 1984:1967, October 1987

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Contents

	Page
Committees responsible	Inside front cover
Foreword	ii
<hr/>	
1 Scope	1
2 Definitions	1
3 Specified size	1
4 Sampling and testing	1
5 Grading and flakiness index limits	2
6 Strength	2
<hr/>	
Table 1 — Specified sizes for given nominal sizes	1
Table 2 — Grading limits, specified size and maximum flakiness index for surface dressing aggregates	1
Table 3 — Grading limits, specified size and maximum flakiness index for surface dressing aggregates for lightly trafficked roads	2
<hr/>	
Publications referred to	Inside back cover

Foreword

This British Standard has been prepared under the authority of the Road Engineering Standards Committee and is a revision as one standard in two Parts of the two standards BS 63-2:1971¹⁾ and BS 1984:1967²⁾ both of which are now withdrawn. For ease of use the number BS 63 is being retained. BS 63-1:1951¹⁾ is withdrawn.

The two Parts are:

- *Part 1: Specification for single-sized aggregate for general purposes;*
- *Part 2: Specification for single-sized aggregate for surface dressing.*

Particle size distribution is presented as a continuous grading with specified limits on percentages of material passing selected sieve sizes in order to unify the specification of aggregates with other British Standards, e.g. BS 594 and BS 4987.

Requirements for aggregate soundness and the determination of the clay content of fine aggregates are not included in this revision because suitable test methods are not available, though the sedimentation test described in BS 812-1 may offer some guidance in terms of particle size distribution.

Reference should be made to BS 812-101 for general guidance on testing aggregates, precision of test methods and variance arising from sampling errors. For lightly trafficked roads some authorities may consider aggregates in accordance with BS 63-1 to be adequate for use as surface dressing; production of surface dressing aggregates will usually involve washing of the aggregate after screening.

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Summary of pages

This document comprises a front cover, an inside front cover, pages i and ii, pages 1 and 2, an inside back cover and a back cover.

This standard has been updated (see copyright date) and may have had amendments incorporated. This will be indicated in the amendment table on the inside front cover.

¹⁾ BS 63 Single-sized roadstone and chippings
BS 63-1:1951 Imperial units
BS 63-2:1971 Metric units

²⁾ BS 1984:1967 Gravel aggregates for surface treatment (including surface dressings) on roads.

1 Scope

This Part of BS 63 specifies grading, flakiness index and strength for nominally single-sized aggregates, i.e. aggregates containing a major proportion of single-sized particles, for use in surface dressing.

NOTE The titles of the publications referred to in this standard are listed on the inside back page.

2 Definitions

For the purposes of this Part of BS 63 the following definitions apply.

2.1 specified size

the single size which forms the major proportion of the single-sized aggregate

NOTE See clause 3.

2.2 nominal size

the name given to a particular size of aggregate

NOTE 1 Usually this is the smallest size of test sieve in accordance with BS 410 through which at least 85 % of the aggregate passes, but where the appropriate test sieve size is not a whole number the nominal size is given as the whole number nearest to that size of test sieve.

NOTE 2 See Table 1.

3 Specified size

3.1 The specified sizes for given nominal sizes shall be as given in Table 1.

Table 1 — Specified sizes for given nominal sizes

Nominal size	Specified size	
	Passing BS test sieve	Retained on BS test sieve
mm	mm	mm
20	20	14
14	14	10
10	10	6.3
6	6.3	3.35

3.2 The percentage aggregate of specified size shall be not less than that given in Table 2 b) and Table 3 b).

Table 2 — Grading limits, specified size and maximum flakiness index for surface dressing aggregates

a) Grading limits				
BS test sieve	Nominal size of aggregates			
	20 mm	14 mm	10 mm	6 mm
Percentage by mass passing BS test sieve				
28 mm	100	—	—	—
20 mm	85 to 100	100	—	—
14 mm	0 to 35	85 to 100	100	—
10 mm	0 to 7	0 to 35	85 to 100	100
6.3 mm	—	0 to 7	0 to 35	85 to 100
5 mm	—	—	0 to 10	—
3.35 mm	—	—	—	0 to 35
2.36 mm	0 to 2	0 to 2	0 to 2	0 to 10
600 μ m	—	—	—	0 to 2
75 μ m	0 to 1	0 to 1	0 to 1	0 to 1
b) Specified size				
Minimum percentage by mass retained on BS test sieve (see clause 3)				
Specified size	65	65	65	65
c) Maximum flakiness index				
Maximum flakiness index	25	25	25	—

4 Sampling and testing

4.1 Sampling shall be carried out in accordance with the methods specified in BS 812-102.

NOTE It is recommended that sampling be carried out as soon as possible after delivery because of the risk of contamination to aggregates when stockpiled.

4.2 The grading of the aggregate shall be determined in accordance with BS 812-103 using the washing and sieving method.

4.3 The flakiness index of the nominal size aggregate shall be determined in accordance with BS 812-105.1.

4.4 The 10 % fines value of the aggregate shall be determined in accordance with BS 812-3.

5 Grading and flakiness index limits

5.1 Grading and flakiness index of surface dressing aggregates (but see 5.2) shall be within the limits given in Table 2.

5.2 Grading and flakiness index of surface dressing aggregates for lightly trafficked roads shall be within the limits given in Table 3.

Table 3 — Grading limits, specified size and maximum flakiness index for surface dressing aggregates for lightly trafficked roads

a) Grading limits				
BS test sieve	Nominal size of aggregate			
	20 mm	14 mm	10 mm	6 mm
	Percentage by mass passing BS test sieve			
28 mm	100	—	—	—
20 mm	85 to 100	100	—	—
14 mm	0 to 40	85 to 100	100	—
10 mm	0 to 7	0 to 40	85 to 100	100
6.3 mm	—	0 to 7	0 to 35	85 to 100
5.0 mm	—	—	0 to 10	—
3.35 mm	—	—	—	0 to 35
2.36 mm	0 to 3	0 to 3	0 to 3	0 to 10
600 µm	—	—	—	0 to 2
75 µm	0 to 2	0 to 2	0 to 2	0 to 2
b) Specified size				
	Minimum percentage by mass retained on BS test sieve (see clause 3)			
Specified size	60	60	65	65
c) Maximum flakiness index				
Maximum flakiness index	35	35	35	—

6 Strength

The resistance to crushing of the aggregate expressed as a 10 % fines value shall not be less than 160 kN, except in the case of blast furnace slag aggregate which shall not be less than 85 kN.

Publications referred to

- BS 63, *Road aggregates*³⁾.
BS 63-1, *Specification for single sized aggregate for general purposes*.
BS 410, *Specification for test sieves*.
BS 594, *Hot rolled asphalt for roads and other paved areas*³⁾.
BS 812, *Testing aggregates*.
BS 812-1, *Methods for determination of particle size and shape*³⁾.
BS 812-3, *Methods for determination of mechanical properties*.
BS 812-101, *Guide to sampling and testing aggregates*³⁾.
BS 812-102, *Methods for sampling*.
BS 812-103, *Methods for determination of particle size distribution*.
BS 812-105, *Methods for determination of particle shape*.
BS 812-105.1, *Flakiness index*.
BS 4987, *Coated macadam for roads and other paved areas*³⁾.

³⁾ Referred to in the foreword only.

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